

Vascular Flora of the
Ivy Creek Natural Area
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revised by
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For the Ivy Creek Foundation
Charlottesville, Virginia USA

TREES, SHRUBS, AND VINES

Class Angiospermea

Aceraceae	Maple Family
<i>Acer rubum</i>	Red Maple
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder
Anacardiaceae	Sumac (Cashew) Family
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Winged Sumac
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	Poison Ivy
Annonaceae	Custard-Apple Family
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry
Betulaceae	Birch Family
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Smooth Alder
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black Birch
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam
<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hophornbeam
Bignoniaceae	
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper

Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrowwood
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Possum Haw
Celastraceae	Bittersweet Family
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	European Bittersweet
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry Bush
Convolvulaceae	Morning-Glory Family
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Common Dodder
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Wild Potato Vine
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morning Glory
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family
<i>Cornus ammomum</i>	Silky Dogwood
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood
Ebenaceae	Ebony Family
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon
Eleagnaceae	Oleaster Family
<i>Eleagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive
Ericaceae	Heath Family
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Huckleberry
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Wild Azalea
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Lowbush Blueberry

Fabaceae **Legume / Pea Family**

Cercis canadensis Redbud
Gleditsia triacanthos Honey Locust
Robinia Pseudo-acacia Black Locust

Fagaceae **Beech Family**

Castanea dentata American Chestnut
Castanea pumila Chinquapin
Fagus grandifolia Beech
Quercus alba White Oak
Quercus coccinea Scarlet Oak
Quercus falcata Southern Red Oak
Quercus prinus Chestnut Oak
Quercus rubra Red Oak
Quercus Stellata Post Oak
Quercus velutina Black Oak

Hamamelidaceae **Witch-hazel Family**

Hamamelis virginiana Witch Hazel

Juglandaceae **Walnut Family**

Carya cordiformis Bitternut Hickory
Carya glabra Pignut Hickory
Carya ovata Shagbark Hickory
Carya tomentosa Mockernut Hickory
Juglans nigra Black Walnut

Lauraceae **Laurel Family**

Lindera benzoin Spicebush
Sassafras albidum Sassafras

Magnoliaceae **Magnolia Family**

Liriodendron tulipifera Tulip Poplar

Moraceae **Mulberry Family**

Morus rubra Red Mulberry
Morus alba White Mulberry

Nyssaceae **Tupelo Family**

Nyssa sylvatica Black Gum

Oleaceae **Olive Family**

Chionanthus virginicus Fringetree
Fraxinus americana White Ash
Ligustrum sinense Privet

Passifloraceae **Passion Flower Family**

Passiflora lutea Yellow Passion-flower

Platanaceae **Sycamore Family**

Platanus occidentalis Sycamore

Rhamnaceae **Buckthorn Family**

Ceanothus americanus New Jersey Tea
Rhamnus caroliniana Carolina Buckthorn

Rosaceae **Rose Family**

Amelanchier arborea Common Serviceberry
Amelanchier canadensis Shadbush
Crataegus uniflora Hawthorn
Prunus avium Sweet Cherry
Prunus serotina Black Cherry
Pyrus communis Pear
Pyrus malus Apple
Rosa carolina Carolina Rose
Rubus argutus Blackberry
Rubus occidentalis Black Raspberry
Spiraea betulifolia Spirea

Rubiaceae	Madder Family
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
Salicaceae	Willow Family
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Bigtooth Aspen
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort (Snapdragon) Family
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Princess Tree
Simaroubaceae	Ailanthus Family
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Paradise (Tree of Heaven)
Ulmaceae	Elm Family
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry

CONIFERS	
<i>Class Gymnospermae</i>	
Cupressaceae	Cedar Family
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar
Pinaceae	Pine Family
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Shortleaf Pine
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch Pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia Pine
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Hemlock

FLOWERING PLANTS

Class Angiospermae

(Seasons: sp = spring, s = summer, f = fall, w = winter)

Monocotyledons

Subclass monocotyledoneae

Season

Alismataceae

Water Plantain Family

S *Alisma subcordatum* Water Plantain

S *Sagittaria latifolia* Arrowhead

Araceae

Arum Family

S *Acorus calmus* Sweetflag

Sp *Arisaema triphyllum* Jack-in-the-Pulpit

S *Peltandra virginica* Arrow Arum

Commelinaceae

S *Murdannia keisak* Aneilema

S-F *Commelina communis* Asiatic Dayflower

Cyperaceae

Sedge Family

Sp-S *Carex albicans*

Sp-S *Carex amphibola*

Sp-S *Carex blanda*

Sp-S *Carex cephalophora*

S *Carex complanata*

Carex crinita

Sp-S *Carex debilis*

Sp *Carex digitalis*

Sp-S *Carex festucacea*

Sp-S *Carex frankii*

Sp-S *Carex intumescens*

Sp-S *Carex laxiculmis*

Sp-S *Carex lurida*

Sp *Carex nigromarginata*

Sp *Carex pensylvanica*

Sp-S *Carex platyphylla*

Carex prasina

Sp-S *Carex rosea*

Carex scabrata

S *Carex stipata*

Sp-S *Carex swanii*

Sp-S *Carex tribuloides*

Sp *Carex umbellata*

Sp-S *Carex virescens*

Sp-S *Carex vulpinoidea* Foxtail Sedge

S *Cyperus crythrorhizos*

S *Cyperus echinatus*

S *Cyperus flavescens*

S *Cyperus lupulinus*

S *Cyperus strigosus* Umbrella Sedge

S *Cyperus tenuifolius*

S *Eleocharis obtusa* Common Spike Rush

S-F *Scirpus cyperinus* Wool Grass

S *Scirpus polyphyllus* Many-leaved Bullrush

S *Scirpus validus* Great Bullrush

S-F *Scleria triglomerata* Nut Rush

Dioscoreaceae

Yam Family

Sp-S *Dioscorea villosa* Wild Yam

Iridaceae

Iris Family

Sp-S *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* Blue-eyed Grass

S *Belamcanda chinensis* Blackberry Lily

Juncaceae

Rush Family

S *Juncus effusus* Common Rush

S *Juncus subcaudatus* Rush

S	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush
S	<i>Luzula echinata</i>	Woodrush
	Lilaceae	Lily Family
S	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Field Garlic
Sp-S	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Blazing Star
S	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Daylily
Sp-S	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber Root
Sp	<i>Muscari atlanticum</i>	Grape Hyacinth
Sp-S	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	True Solomon's Seal
Sp-S	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal
S	<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Catbrier
S	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Catbrier
Sp	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellflower
	Orchidaceae	Orchid Family
Sp-S	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Adam-and-Eve Orchid
S-F	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	Autumn Coralroot
S	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake Plantain
Sp-S	<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Whorled Pogonia
Sp-S	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Large Twayblade
Sp	<i>Orchis spectabilis</i>	Showy Orchis
S-F	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Ladies' Tresses
S-F	<i>Spiranthes gracilis</i>	Slender Ladies Tresses
S	<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	Cranefly Orchid
	Poaceae	Grass Family
Sp-S	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop
S-F	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn Bent
S-F	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	Little Bluestem
S-F	<i>Andropogon ternacius</i>	a Broom Sedge

S-F	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broom Sedge
Sp-S	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass
S-F	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	
S	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Long Arm Wool Grass
S	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese Broom Grass
S	<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Hairy Chess
S-F	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Wood Reed
S	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard Grass
S	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass
	<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	Panic Grass
S	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deertongue Grass
	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i>	Panic Grass
	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	
S	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	Bushy Panic Grass
S	<i>Dichanthelium lanuginosum</i>	Hairy Panic Grass
S	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i>	Many-flowered Panic Grass
S-F	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crab Grass
S-F	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Urchin Grass
S-F	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Goose Grass
S	<i>Elymus riparius</i>	a wild Rye Grass
S	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	a wild Rye Grass
S	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Lovegrass
F	<i>Erianthus Alopeurooides</i>	Plumegrass
S	<i>Festuca elatior</i>	Meadow Fescue
S	<i>Festuca obtusa</i>	Fescue
S	<i>Festuca octoflora</i>	Six-weeks Fescue
S	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Mannagrass
S-F	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cutgrass

S	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White Grass
S	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye Grass
	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese Grass
S-F	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Nimble Will
S-F	<i>Panicum anceps</i>	Flat-stemmed Panic Grass
	<i>Panicum depauperatum</i>	Panic Grass
S-F	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Spreading Witch Grass
S-F	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	Tall Flat Panic Grass
S	<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	Smooth Papalum
S	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary Grass
S	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
Sp-S	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Bluegrass
S	<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada Bluegrass
Sp	<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	Short-leaved Bluegrass
Sp-S	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky Bluegrass
S	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Faber's Foxtail
	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass
	<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	a grass
S	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Grease Grass; Purple Top
	Pontederiaceae	Pickerelweed Family
S	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	Mud Plantain
	Sparganiaceae	Bur Reed Family
S	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Bur Reed
	Typhaceae	Cattail Family
S	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Cattail

FLOWERING PLANTS

Dicots

Dicotyledons

Subclass Dicotyledoneae

Season

	Acanthaceae	Acanthus Family
S	<i>Justicia americana</i>	Water Willow
S	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Wild Petunia
	Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus Family
S	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Spiny Amaranthus
	Apiaceae	Parsley Family
S-F	<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	Hairy Angelica
S	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Poison Water Hemlock
S	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort
S	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace
S	<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	Hairy Sweet Cicely
S	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot
	Apocynaceae	Dogbane Family
S	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane
	Araliaceae	Gensing Family
Sp	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla
S	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American Spikenard
	Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family
Sp	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	<u>Canada Wild Ginger</u>
Sp	<i>Hexastylis virginica</i>	<u>Evergreen Wild Ginger</u>
	Asclepiadaceae	Milkweed Family
S	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Clasping Milkweed
S	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed
Sp-S	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed

S-F	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed
S	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Green-flowered Milkweed
	Asteraceae	Composite Family
S-F	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
S-F	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot
S-F	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Ragweed
S-F	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Giant Ragweed
Sp	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Pussytoes
S-F	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Burdock
F	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Blue Wood Aster
S-F	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	White Wood Aster
F	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Starved Aster
S-F	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Purple-stemmed Aster
F	<i>Aster vimineus</i>	Small Wood Aster
S-F	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish Needles
F	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Beggar-Ticks
S-F	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Beggar-Ticks
F	<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Beggar-Ticks
S-F	<i>Carduus lanceolata</i>	Common Thistle
S-F	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Spotted Knapweed
S	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeletonweed
S-F	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Ox-eye Daisy
Sp-S	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Golden Star
S-F	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory
S-F	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle
S-F	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Pasture Thistle
S-F	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle
	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Whorled Tickseed
S-F	<i>Eclipta alba</i>	Yerba de Tado
S	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Elephant's foot
S-F	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Fireweed
S	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy Fleabane
S-F	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Horseweed
S	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy Fleabane

S-F	<i>Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus</i>	Common Joe-Pye-Weed
S-F	<i>Eupatorium album</i>	White Throughwort
S-F	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset
S-F	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Devil's Delight
S-F	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Rabbit Tobacco
S-F	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	Purplish Cudweed
F	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Sunflower
S-F	<i>Heterotheca mariana</i>	Golden Aster
Sp-S	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	Field Hawkweed
S	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Woodland Hawkweed
Sp	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed
S-F	<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake Weed
S-F	<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	False Dandelion
S	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan
S	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Tall Coneflower
Sp-S	<i>Senecio anonymus</i>	Ragwort
Sp	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort
S-F	<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	Toothed White-topped Aster
F	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silverrod
S-F	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Wreath Goldenrod
F	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Tall Goldenrod
F	<i>Solidago erecta</i>	Slender Goldenrod
F	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late Goldenrod
	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Oldfield Goldenrod
F	<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod
Sp-F	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
S-F	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Yellow Goatsbeard
S-F	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem
	<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	Crown-beard
S-F	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed
	Balsaminaceae	Jewelweed Family
S-F	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	<u>Jewelweed</u>

	Berberidaceae	Barberry Family
Sp	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May Apple; Mandrake
	Boraginaceae	Borage Family
Sp	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	Corn Gromwell
Sp	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells
	Brassicaceae	Mustard Family
Sp	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Mouse-ear Cress
Sp	<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	Sicklepod
Sp	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter Cress
Sp	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Turnip
Sp	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
Sp	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bittercress
Sp-S	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Bittercress
Sp	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field Cress
Sp-S	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Peppergrass
S-F	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	March Yellow Cress
Sp-S	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Tumble Mustard
Sp-S	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Pennycress
	Callitrichaceae	
	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Larger Water Starwort
	Campanulaceae	Bluebell Family
F	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower
S-F	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco
S	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Spiked Lobelia
S	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus' Looking Glass
	Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family
S	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford Pink
Sp	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	Jagged Chickweed
Sp-S	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Knawel
S	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Sleepy Catchfly
Sp-S	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink

Sp-F	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed
Sp-S	<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Giant Chickweed
	Chenopodiaceae	Goosefoot Family
S-F	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Lamb's Quarters
S-F	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	Mexican Tea
	Cistaceae	Rockrose Family
S	<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	Pinweed
	Ericaceae	Heath Family
S	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped (or Spotted) Wintergreen
S	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa
Sp	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing Arbutus
Sp-S	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry
S-F	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Pinesap
S	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian Pipe
S	<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	American Wintergreen
	Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family
S-F	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Three-seeded Mercury
S	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge
S-F	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Eyebane
	Fabaceae	Pea Family
S-F	<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog-Peanut
S-F	<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut
S	<i>Cassia chamaecrista</i>	Partridge Pea
S	<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	Wild Senna
S	<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	Butterfly Pea
S-F	<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Tick-trefoil
S-F	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Tick-trefoil
S-F	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Tick-trefoil
S-F	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	Prostrate Tick-trefoil
S-F	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Sericea
S-F	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	Hairy Bushclover

S-F	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Trailing Bushclover
S-F	<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	Creeping Bushclover
S-F	<i>Lespedeza striata</i>	Japan Bushclover
S	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa
S	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	White Sweetclover
S	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's Rue
Sp-F	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Rabbitsfoot Clover
Sp-F	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Low Hop Clover
S-F	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Least Hop Clover
Sp-F	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
Sp-S	<i>Vicia satvia</i>	Common Vetch
Sp-F	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
Sp-S	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	Wisteria
	Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family
Sp-S	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Yellow Corydalis
	Geraniaceae	Geranium Family
Sp-F	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Storksbill
Sp-F	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Crane's Bill
Sp	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium
	Gentianaceae	
S	<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Pink
	Hypericaceae	St. Johnswort Family
S	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	Pineweed
S	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Dwarf St. Johnswort
S	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St. Johnswort
S	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. Johnswort
	Lamiaceae	Mint Family
S	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse Balm
S	<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	Dittany
S	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American Pennyroyal
Sp	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit
Sp	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple Dead Nettle
S	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia Bugleweed

	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	Peppermint
S	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot
S	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horsemint
S	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Catnip
S	<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Beefsteak Plant
S	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-All
S	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Mountain Mint
Sp	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved Sage
S	<i>Satureja vulgaris</i>	Basil
S	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	Hairy Skullcap
S	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop Skullcap
S-F	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad-dog Skullcap
Sp-S	<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	Showy Skullcap
S	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Blue Curls
	Linaceae	Flax Family
S	<i>Linum virginianum</i>	Yellow Flax
	Loranthaceae	Mistletoe Family
F	<i>Phoradendron serotinum</i>	Mistletoe
	Malvaceae	Mallow Family
Sp-F	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Common Mallow
S-F	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Pie-print; Velvetleaf
	Onagraceae	Evening Primrose Family
S	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade
S	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-leaved Willow-herb
S	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox
S-F	<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	Primrose Willow
S-F	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh Purslane
S	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening Primrose
	Orobancaceae	Broomrape Family
Sp-S	<i>Conophosis americana</i>	Squawroot

	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beech Drops
	Oxalidaceae	Wood Sorrel Family
Sp-F	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Upright Yellow Wood Sorrel
Sp-S	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel
	Papaveraceae	Poppy Family
Sp	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot
	Phrymaceae	Lopseed Family
S	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed
	Phytolaccaceae	Pokeweed Family
S	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed
	Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family
Sp	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Bracted Plantain
Sp-F	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Narrow-leaved Plantain
Sp-F	<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Dwarf Plantain
	Polygonaceae	Buckwheat Family
Sp-F	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Halberd-leaved Tearthumb
S-F	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotweed
S-F	<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i>	Asiatic Water Pepper
S-F	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Common Smartweed
S-F	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania Smartweed
S-F	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Lady's Thumb
S-F	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Water Smartweed
S-F	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Arrowleaf Tearthumb
S-F	<i>Polygonum virginiana</i>	Virginia Knotweed
Sp-F	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel
	Primulaceae	Primrose Family
S	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife
Sp-S	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Loosestrife

	Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family
S	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed
Sp	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone
S	<i>Cimifuga racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh
Sp	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Hepatica
Sp-S	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Kidney-leaved Buttercup
Sp-S	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Common Buttercup
Sp-S	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Meadowrue
	Rosaceae	Rose Family
Sp-S	<i>Alchemilla microcarpa</i>	A winter annual
Sp-S	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goatsbeard
Sp-S	<i>Duchesnia indica</i>	Indian Strawberry
Sp-S	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
S	<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens
Sp-S	<i>Gillenia trifoliatus</i>	Indian Physic
Sp-F	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Canada Cinquefoil
S	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Rough Cinquefoil
S	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Upright Cinquefoil
	Rubiaceae	Madder Family
S	<i>Diodia teres</i>	Rough Buttonweed
Sp-S	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
Sp-S	<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Wild Licorice
S	<i>Galium pilosum</i>	Hairy Bedstraw
Sp-S	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Clayton's Bedstraw
Sp-S	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Sweet-scented Bedstraw
Sp	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets
Sp-S	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Summer Bluets
Sp-S	<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Large Summer Bluets
S	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry
	Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family
Sp	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	Golden Saxifrage
Sp-S	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alum Root
S	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop

Sp	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	Early Saxifrage
	Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family
S	<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	Smooth yellow Foxglove
S-F	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead
S-F	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Clammy Hedge Hyssop
S-F	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter-and-Eggs
S	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Common Monkeyflower
S	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Maryland Figwort
S	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Common Mullein
Sp-S	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Corn Speedwell
Sp-S	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common Speedwell
Sp-F	<i>Veronica persica</i>	Persian Speedwell
	Solanaceae	Nightshade Family
S-F	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	<u>Jimson Weed</u>
S	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horsenettle
	Urticaceae	Nettle Family
S	<i>Bochmeia cylindrica</i>	False Nettle
S-F	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed
	Valerianaceae	Valerian Family
S	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Blue Corn Salad
Sp	<i>Valerianella olitoria</i>	Corn Salad
	Verbenaceae	Vervain Family
S	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White Vervain
	Violaceae	Violet Family
Sp	<i>Viola palmata</i>	Common Blue Violet
Sp	<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's-foot Violet
Sp	<i>Viola rafinesquii</i>	Field Pansy

	Vitacea	Vine Family
S	<i>Parthenocissus quinquifolia</i>	Virginia Creeper
Sp-S	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox Grape
Sp-S	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape
Sp-S	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Winter Grape
S	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly Dock

Non-Flowering Plants

FERNS

Ophioglossaceae **Adder's Tongue Fam.**

<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Grapefern
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue fern

Osmundaceae **Royal Fern Family**

<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern

Polypodiaceae

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking fern
<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i>	Southern lady fern
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented fern
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Intermediate woodfern
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal woodfern
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	Spinulose woodfern
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad beech fern
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Common polypody
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Blunt-lobed woodsia

Non-Flowering Plants

FERN ALLIES

Lycopodiaceae **Clubmoss Family**

<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i>	Running Cedar
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i>	Ground Pine
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Tree club-moss

Selaginellaceae **Spikemoss Family**

<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Meadow Spikemoss
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